<u>Claims</u>

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1. A mobile device, for initiating the transfer of a personal collection of data and/or settings to/from a remote server, comprising:

- transceiver means arranged to transmit an initiation message to the server for initiating the settingup of a session between the server and the device, by the server, for the transfer of a personal collection of data and/or settings between the device and the server.
 - 2. A mobile device as claimed in claim1, further comprising:
- a memory for storing a data structure organised as a hierarchical management tree comprising a user management object defining the personal collection of data and/or settings, wherein the management object is a hierarchical tree structure comprising leaf nodes, defining in combination the personal collection of data and/or settings, and interior nodes, wherein each interior node and each leaf node depends from a single interior node and each leaf node has a value representing a portion of the personal collection of data and or settings; and control means for adapting the structure and content of the user management object.
 - 3. A mobile device as claimed in claim 2, wherein the personal collection of data and/or settings is transferred or copied as a description of the user management object or a portion of the user management object.
 - 4. A mobile device as claimed in claim 2 or 3, arranged to create a hierarchical menu structure from the user management object by which a user can navigate to selectable options.
- 5. A mobile device as claimed in any preceding claim, wherein the initiation message is an upload initiation message for initiating the setting-up of a session between the server and the device, by the server, for the transfer of a personal collection of data and/or settings from the device to the server, the upload initiation message comprising a parameter identifying the data to be uploaded and a parameter identifying the user,
 - 6. A mobile device as claimed in claim 5, wherein the upload initiation message further comprises a parameter identifying a PIN code.
 - 7. A mobile device as claimed in claim 6, further comprising a user input for entry of the PIN code.
 - 8. A mobile device as claimed in claim 5, 6 or 7, wherein the parameter identifying the data to be

uploaded identifies a node of a data structure organised as a hierarchical nodular tree structure.

9. A mobile device as claimed in claim 8, when dependent upon claim 4, wherein the menu enables the user selection of the identified node.

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- 10. A mobile device as claimed in any one of claims 5 to 8, wherein the parameter identifying the user is provided automatically, without user intervention, by the device.
- 11. A mobile device as claimed in any preceding claim, wherein the initiation message is a download initiation message for initiating the setting-up of a session between the server and the device, by the server, for the transfer of a personal collection of data and/or settings from the server to the device, the upload initiation message comprising a parameter identifying the user,
- 12. A mobile device as claimed in claim 11, wherein the upload initiation message further comprises a parameter identifying a PIN code.
 - 13. A mobile device as claimed in claim 12, further comprising a user input for entry of the PIN code.
- 14. A mobile device as claimed in any one of claims 11 to 13, wherein the parameter identifying the user is provided automatically, without user intervention, by the device.
 - 15. A mobile device as claimed in any preceding claim, arranged to transfer first portions of the personal collection of data and/or settings by copying; and to transfer second portions of the personal collection of data by moving.
 - 16 A mobile device as claimed in any preceding claim arranged to receive a smart card, wherein the device comprises detection means for detecting when the received smart card is changed, and control means, responsive to the detection of the change of a smart card by the detection means, to control the transceiver means to transmit an initiation message to the server.
 - 17. A server, for transferring a user's collection of personal data and/or settings to/from a remote device, comprising:
 - transceiver means for communicating with a remote device identified in a received initiation message, to set-up a session between the server and the identified device for the transfer of a personal collection of data and/or settings between the device and the server.

18. A server as claimed in claim 17, comprising a memory storing a database, wherein the server is responsive to a received initiation message, i dentifying data to be uploaded and the user of the device, to create a record in the database for the identified user.

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- 19. A server as claimed in claim 18, wherein the received initiation message further identifies a PIN code, the server being arranged to secure the created record using the PIN code.
- 20. A server as claimed in claim 18 or 19, wherein the server issues a command to the device,during the session between the server and the device, identifying the data to be uploaded
 - 21. A server as claimed in claim 20, wherein the command identifies a node of a data structure organised as a hierarchical nodular tree structure.
- 22. A server as claimed in any one of claims 18 to 21, wherein the created database record stores a description of a hierarchical nodular tree structure, that includes the user's personal collection of data and/or settings, received from the device during the session.
- 23. A server as claimed in claim 17, comprising a memory storing a database, wherein the server is
 responsive to a received download initiation message, identifying the user of the device, to access a record in the database for the identified user.
 - 24. A server as claimed in claim 23, wherein the access to the record is conditional upon a PIN code included in the download initiation message.

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25. A server as claimed in claim 23 or 24, wherein the accessed record stores a description of a hierarchical nodular tree structure that includes that user's personal collection of data and/or settings and the server is arranged to transfer the description to the device during the session.

30 26. A system comprising:

- a first mobile device, for initiating the transfer of a personal collection of data and/or settings from the first mobile device to a remote server, comprising first transceiver means arranged to transmit an initiation message to the server for initiating the setting-up of a session between the server and the first mobile device, by the server, for the transfer of a personal collection of data and/or settings between the device and the server;
- a server for setting up sessions and storing collections of data and/or settings; and

a second mobile device, for initiating the transfer of a personal collection of data and/or settings from a storage location in the server to the second mobile device, comprising first transceiver means arranged to transmit an initiation message to the server for initiating the setting-up of a session between the server and the first mobile device, by the server, for the transfer of the collection of personal data and/or settings between the device and the server.

- 27. A data structure organised as a hierarchical management tree comprising a user management object defining a personal collection of data and/or settings, wherein the management object is a hierarchical tree structure comprising leaf nodes, defining in combination the personal collection of data and/or settings, and interior nodes, wherein each interior node and each leaf node depends from a single interior node and each leaf node has a value representing a portion of the personal collection of data and or settings.
- 28. A data structure as claimed in claim 27, further comprising a root node wherein the user management object depends from the root node and a plurality of other management objects depend from the root node.
 - 29. The use of a data structure as claimed in claim 27 or 28, to create a hierarchical menu structure representing the user's personal collection of data and/or settings.
 - 30. A method of personalizing a second device comprising the steps of:
 uploading a personal collection of data and settings from a first device to a server for storage; and
 downloading a stored personal collection of data and settings from the server to a second device.
- 31. A mobile device, server, data structure or method substantially as hereinbefore described with reference to and/or as shown in the accompanying drawings.
 - 32. Any novel subject matter or combination including novel subject matter disclosed, whether or not within the scope of or relating to the same invention as the preceding claims.

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